

Dr.V.S.KRISHNA GOVT.DEGREE COLLEGE (A), VISAKHAPATNAM  
(NAAC Re-Accredited A Grade Institution)  
B.Com II YEAR (CBCS) SYLLABUS FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2022-23  
SEMESTER – IV

**PROGRAMME: THREE-YEAR B Com**

(Gen/CA/A&T)

CREDITS: 4

P.P.W: 05

Max. Marks: 100

External Exams: 75

Internal Session: 25

**Course 4D:Business Law**

**Learning Outcomes:**

At the end of the course, the student will able to;

- Understand the legal environment of business and laws of business.
- Highlight the security aspects in the present cyber-crime scenario.
- Apply basic legal knowledge to business transactions.
- Understand the various provisions of Company Law.
- Engage critical thinking to predict outcomes and recommend appropriate action on issues relating to business associations and legal issues.
- Integrate concept of business law with foreign trade.

**Syllabus:**

**Unit-I: Contract:**

Meaning and Definition of Contract - Essential Elements of Valid Contract -Valid, Void and Voidable Contracts - Indian Contract Act, 1872

**Unit-II: Offer, Acceptance and Consideration:**

Definition of Valid Offer, Acceptance and Consideration - Essential Elements of a Valid Offer, Acceptance and Consideration.

**Unit-III: Capacity of the Parties and Contingent Contract:**

Rules Regarding to Minors Contracts - Rules Relating to Contingent Contracts – Different Modes of Discharge of Contracts - Rules Relating to Remedies to Breach of Contract

**Unit-IV: Sale of Goods Act 1930 and Consumer Protection Act 2019:**

Contract of Sale - Sale and Agreement to Sell - Implied Conditions and Warranties - Rights of Unpaid Vendor- Definition of Consumer - Person - Goods - Service - Consumer Dispute - Consumer Protection Councils - Consumer Dispute Redressal Mechanism - – Visit to local Consumer Court for Practical Exposer.

**Unit-V: Cyber Law:**

Overview and Need for Cyber Law - Contract Procedures - Digital Signature – Safety Mechanisms.

### **Justification:**

1. The Unit- 1V topic has been slightly modified. The orientation knowledge alone is not sufficient. Hence it is relevant to have practical exposure also.
2. This practical experience will help them in the real life.

### **References:**

1. J. Jaysankar, Business Laws, Margham Publication. Chennai.
2. ND Kapoor, Business Laws, S Chand Publications.
3. Balachandram V, Business law, Tata McGraw Hill.
4. Tulsian, Business Law, Tata McGraw Hill.
5. Pillai Bhagavathi, Business Law, S Chand Publications.
6. Business Law, Seven Hills Publishers, Hyderabad.
7. K C Garg, Business Law, Kalyani Publishers.

### **Suggested Co-Curricular Activities**

- ♦ Seminar on Basics of Indian Contract Act, 1872
- ♦ Quiz programs
- ♦ Co-operative learning
- ♦ Seminar on Cyber Law
- ♦ Group Discussions
- ♦ Debate on Offer, Agreement, and Contract
- ♦ Creation of Contract by abiding rules of Indian Contract Act, 1872
- ♦ Making a sale by abiding rules of Sale of Goods Act, 1930
- ♦ Guest lecture by a Lawyer/Police officer
- ♦ Celebrating consumers day by creating awareness among the students
- ♦ Examinations (Scheduled and surprise tests)
  - ♦ Any similar activities with imaginative thinking beyond the prescribed syllabus

**Dr.V.S.KRISHNA GOVT.DEGREE COLLEGE (A), VISAKHAPATNAM**  
(NAAC Re-Accredited A Grade Institution)  
**B.Com II YEAR (CBCS) Semester-IV**  
**Business Law(Gen&CA,A&T)**

**BLUE PRINT FOR PAPER SETTER (2022-23)**

**TIME: 3Hrs**

**Max. Marks: 75**

<b>S.No. of Units</b>	<b>Short Questions (5M)</b>	<b>Long Questions (10M)</b>	<b>Total No Questions.</b>
<b>Unit – I</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Unit – II</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Unit – III</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Unit – IV</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Unit – V</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Total Marks (With internal Choice)</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>75</b>

**Note:**

- 1. The question paper setters are requested to add here to the above format given in the above table.**
- 2. The Q.P. Setters are also requested to set the questions in the following way:**
  - i) 75% questions – memory and understanding**



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**(NAAC Re-Accredited A Grade Institution)**  
**B.Com II YEAR MODEL PAPER**

**SEMESTER-IV**

**Business Law (Gen&CA& A&T)**

**Time:3Hrs**

**Max. Marks: 75M**

**Section – A**

**Answer Any Five of the following questions. (5 X 5 = 25Marks)**

1. All contracts are agreements but all agreements are not contracts explained?
2. Void Contract.
3. Types of Acceptance
4. Stranger to Contract
5. Contingent Contract
6. What are the differences between Condition and Warranty?
7. Breach of Contract
8. Digital Signature

**Section-B**

**Answer All Questions**

**(5 X 10 = 50Marks)**

9. A). Define Contract Act and explain essentials elements of a valid contract?  
(OR)  
b). Explain various types of contracts.
10. A). Define Consideration? What are the legal rules to Consideration?  
(OR)  
b). Define Offer and explain essentials of Offer?
- 11.A). " Minor's agreements are Void" Discuss.  
(OR)  
b). what do you mean by "Discharge of Contract" State the various ways in contract. may be discharged.
12. A). Distinguish between a sale and an agreement to sell  
(OR)  
b). who is an "Unpaid Seller"? Explain his rights.
13. A). Explain Information Technology Act 2000 Aims and Objectives?  
(OR)  
b). Overview of Information Technology Act, 2000.

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**Dr.V.S.KRISHNA GOVT.DEGREE &PG COLLEGE (A)**  
**QUESTION BANK**  
**BUSINESS LAW**

**UNIT-I (Contract)**

1. Define contract. Explain the essentials of a contract
2. All contracts are agreements, but all agreements are not contracts-comments.
3. What are the essentials of valid consideration?
4. Explain the classification of contracts.
5. What is business law? What are the various sources of business Law.
6. What are the essentials of valid offer?
7. Define contract. Explain the essential element of contract.

**UNIT-II (Offer and Acceptance)**

1. Define offer. What are various types of offers?
2. What is an offer? What are the essentials of a valid offer?
3. "No consideration-No contract" Discuss the statement the exception.
4. Write the rules regarding minor's agreements.
5. Explain the rules regarding contingent contract.
6. State the exceptions of the rules that an agreement made without consideration is void".
7. Write the essential elements of a valid acceptance.
8. What is acceptance? What are various essentials of valid acceptance?
9. What is revocation of an offer? How it can be made?
10. What are the essentials of valid consideration?
11. Explain the essential elements of consideration.

**UNIT-III (Capacity of Contract)**

1. Who is minor? State the provision relating to minor's contract?
2. Explain the term contingent contract. What are the essentials of contingent contract?
3. Write about the modes of discharge of contract?
4. Explain the implied conditions and warranties.
5. Minor agreements are void abinitio- Discuss.
6. State the persons disqualified by law to enter into contracts?
7. Define a contingent contract? What are the essential of a contingent contract?
8. Explain the rules relating to enforcement of contingent contract.
9. Difference between wagering agreement and contingent contract.
10. Explain the remedies for breach of contract.
11. Explain those who are the persons not eligible for contract.

#### **UNIT-IV (Sale of Goods Act 1930)**

1. What is condition? Discuss the implied condition in the sale of goods Act.
2. Define sales? Explain the essentials of contract of sales.
3. Explain the digital signature in detail.
4. Explain the cyber law in detail.
5. What is meant by a condition and a warranty? Point out the differences between the two. Mention the right of an unpaid seller.
6. Explain the rules relating to transfer of ownership under technology Act 2000.
7. Define sale and agreement to sell? Distinguish between sale and agreement to sell?
8. Who is an unpaid seller? What are his rights?

#### **UNIT-V (Cyber law.)**

1. Write about the cyber law. Explain the Types of cyber law.
2. Explain the functions of safety mechanism.
3. Explain the advantages and disadvantages of cyber law.
4. Write about the information and technology act.
5. Write about the digital signature and safety mechanism.
6. Explain in detail about electronic records.
7. What is information technology act 2000? State the objectives of information technology act 2000? What is digital signature? Discuss the provisions relating to digital signature under IT Act?
8. What are the advantages and limitations of information technology Act 2000.
9. Describe the provisions as regards secure electronics records and secure digital signatures.
10. Write about cyber crimes and penalties.
11. Define digital signature and write its uses.